

# Manifolds and Group actions

## Homework 5

### Mandatory Exercise 1. (5 Points)

Let  $n \in \mathbb{N}$  and let  $S^{2n-1} \subset \mathbb{R}^{2n}$  be the odd dimensional sphere. Construct a non-vanishing vector field on the odd dimensional sphere.

### Mandatory Exercise 2. (10 points)

Let  $F : M \rightarrow N$  be a diffeomorphism. Let  $\varphi_t$  be the flow of a complete vector field  $X$  on  $M$ . Compute the flow of  $F_*(X)$ .

### Mandatory Exercise 3. (5 points)

Let  $X, Y, Z$  be vector fields on  $M$  and  $f : M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$  a function. Prove the following identities

$$[X, fY] = X(f)Y + f[X, Y].$$

$$[[X, Y], Z] + [[Y, Z], X] + [[Z, X], Y] = 0.$$

### Suggested Exercise 1. (0 Points)

Let  $X, Y$  and  $Z$  be vectorfields on  $\mathbb{R}^2$  given by

$$X_{(x,y)} = \frac{\partial}{\partial x}, \quad Y_{(x,y)} = x \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial}{\partial y}, \quad Z_{(x,y)} = -y \frac{\partial}{\partial x} + x \frac{\partial}{\partial y}.$$

- Compute the flows of  $X, Y, Z$  and investigate its properties. Check that the flows of  $Y$  and  $Z$  commute.
- Compute the Lie brackets  $[X, Y]$  and  $[Y, Z]$  and discuss their flows.

### Suggested Exercise 2. (0 points)

Show that the vector field  $X$  on  $\mathbb{R}$  given by

$$X_x = x^2 \frac{\partial}{\partial x},$$

is not complete.